

Sixty-eighth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1487

Introduced by

Representatives Koppelman, Hauck, Heinert, Kasper, Louser, Novak, Tveit

Senators Larsen, Magrum, Wobbema

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new chapter to title 6 of the North Dakota Century Code,
2 relating to financial entities use of merchant codes to track firearm and ammunition-related
3 purchases; to provide a penalty; ~~and~~ to provide a continuing appropriation; and to provide for a
4 legislative management study.

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

6 **SECTION 1.** A new chapter to title 6 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
7 enacted as follows:

8 **Definitions.**

9 As used in this chapter, unless the context or subject matter otherwise requires:

- 10 1. "Customer" means any person engaged in a payment card transaction facilitated or
11 processed by a financial entity.
- 12 2. "Disclosure" means the transfer, publication, or distribution of protected financial
13 information to another person for any purpose other than the processing or facilitating
14 of a payment card transaction, or taking any actions related to dispute processing,
15 fraud management, or protecting transaction integrity from concerns related to illegal
16 activities, breach, or cyber risks.
- 17 3. "Financial entity" means a person involved in facilitating or processing a payment card
18 transaction, including a bank, acquirer, payment card network, or payment card issuer.
- 19 4. "Firearms code" means a merchant category code approved by the international
20 ~~standards~~ organization for standardization for firearms retailers.
- 21 5. "Firearms retailer" means any person physically located in this state engaged in the
22 lawful business of selling or trading firearms or ammunition to be used in firearms.
- 23 6. "Government entity" means any state board, commission, agency, bureau, or
24 department, or any political subdivision of the state.

1 6.7. "Protected financial information" means any record of sale, purchase, return, or refund
2 involving a payment card which is retrieved, characterized, generated, labeled, sorted,
3 or grouped based on the assignments of a firearms code.

4 **Merchant codes - Limitations.**

- 5 1. Except for those records kept during the regular course of a criminal investigation and
6 prosecution or merchant marketing campaigns, a government entity or any official,
7 agent, or employee of the state, or any other person, may not willfully keep or cause to
8 be kept any list, record, or registry of privately owned firearms or firearm owners.
- 9 2. A financial entity or its agent may not require ~~any merchant located in this state to use~~
10 ~~a firearm or ammunition merchant category code or any code that differentiates the~~
11 ~~sale of firearms or ammunition from other sporting goods or general merchandise~~the
12 use of a firearms code in a manner that distinguishes a firearms retailer located in this
13 state from a general merchandise retailer or a sporting goods retailer.
- 14 3. A financial entity may not ~~use a firearms code to~~ engage in the following discriminatory
15 conduct:
- 16 a. Declining a lawful payment card transaction based solely on the assignment of a
17 firearms code; or
- 18 b. Taking any action against a customer which is intended to suppress or track
19 lawful commerce involving firearms or ammunition.
- 20 4. Nothing in this section may impair the financial entity's actions related to dispute
21 processing, fraud management, protecting transaction integrity from concerns related
22 to illegal activities, breach, cyber risks, or to comply with state or federal law.

23 **Investigation of financial entities.**

- 24 1. Any person may allege violations under this chapter to the attorney general. The
25 attorney general ~~shall~~may investigate alleged violations under this chapter and shall
26 provide a written notice to any person in violation. A person that has received a written
27 notice from the attorney general must cease the use of a firearms code within thirty
28 calendar days.
- 29 2. The attorney general may pursue, and a court may order, an injunction against any
30 person if the person fails to cease the use of a firearms code after the expiration of
31 thirty days from receipt of written notice.

1 3. If a court issues an injunction under this section, the court shall award the attorney
2 general reasonable expenses, including reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

3 4. If the attorney general finds a financial entity willfully violated this chapter, the attorney
4 general shall assess a fee of ~~five~~ten thousand dollars ~~for the first violation and ten-~~
5 ~~thousand dollars for each additional violation~~per transaction. Fees collected under this
6 section must be deposited into the merchant code violation fund. A financial entity
7 desiring to appeal the attorney general's finding of a violation under this chapter may
8 appeal the finding in accordance with chapter 28-32.

9 4.5. Information disclosed to a federal government entity is not a defense to any civil action
10 filed under this section, unless the disclosure or action is required by federal law or
11 regulation.

12 **Merchant code violation fund - Continuing appropriation.**

13 There is created in the state treasury the merchant code violation fund. The fund consists of
14 all money deposited in the fund under this chapter. Moneys in the fund are appropriated to the
15 attorney general on a continuing basis for disbursement to individuals harmed by a violation of
16 this chapter, subject to approval by the attorney general, and administrative expenses. An
17 individual harmed by a violation under this chapter may submit a request to the attorney general
18 for a disbursement of five thousand dollars from the fund, and the attorney general shall review
19 all requests for disbursement submitted under this chapter. The attorney general may use
20 money remaining in the fund after disbursements to defray the costs of administering and
21 enforcing this chapter.

22 **SECTION 2. LEGISLATIVE MANAGEMENT STUDY - ELECTRONIC PAYMENT**

23 **TRANSACTION INTERCHANGE FEES.** During the 2023-24 interim, the legislative
24 management shall consider studying interchange fees charged on electronic payment
25 transactions and the effect on merchants or sellers of applying interchange fees on electronic
26 payment transactions to state and local taxes imposed at the point of sale. The legislative
27 management shall report its findings and recommendations, together with any legislation
28 required to implement the recommendations, to the sixty-ninth legislative assembly.