

Introduced by

Representatives Becker, Blum, Johnston, Paur, Pyle, Satrom, Simons, Strinden

Senators Hogue, Kannianen, Luick, Unruh

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact section 19-03.1-36.8 of the North Dakota Century Code,
2 relating to law enforcement agencies reporting seizures and forfeitures; and to amend and
3 reenact sections 19-03.1-36.2, 19-03.1-36.6, 19-03.1-36.7, 29-27-02.1, and subsection 1 of
4 section 54-12-14 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to forfeiture proceedings,
5 contested forfeiture hearings, legal interests in forfeited property, disposition of statutory fees,
6 fines, forfeitures, and the attorney general assets forfeiture fund.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 19-03.1-36.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **19-03.1-36.2. Forfeiture proceeding as civil action - Standard of proof.**

- 11 1. Forfeiture proceedings are civil actions against the property to be forfeited and the
12 standard of proof is a preponderance of the evidenceclear and convincing evidence.
- 13 2. Forfeiture proceedings are separate and distinct from any related criminal action, and
14 may not be initiated until the owner of the property has been convicted of or pled guilty
15 to a criminal offense, or the individual has died, fled the jurisdiction, been deported by
16 the United States government, been granted immunity or a reduced sentence in
17 exchange for testifying or assisting a law enforcement investigation or prosecution, or
18 has abandoned the property. As used in this subsection, "abandoned the property" or
19 "fled the jurisdiction" means for a period of more than one year, the owner has not
20 responded to any of the reasonable efforts made by the seizing agency to contact the
21 owner or has not contacted the seizing agency.
- 22 3. Two or more law enforcement agencies and courts from different jurisdictions may
23 coordinate, cooperate, and engage in interjurisdictional prosecution under this section.

1 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 19-03.1-36.6 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **19-03.1-36.6. Hearing on contested forfeiture - Order releasing or forfeiting property.**

- 4 1. If an answer is filed within the time limits in this chapter, the forfeiture proceedings
5 must be set for hearing before the court. At the hearing, the state shall establish
6 ~~probable cause~~ a valid seizure of the property to be forfeited, and clear and convincing
7 evidence for instituting the forfeiture action following which any owner or person with a
8 legal interest in the property to be forfeited who has filed an answer to the complaint
9 has the burden of proving that the property to be forfeited is not subject to forfeiture
10 under this chapter. If the court finds that the property is not subject to forfeiture under
11 this chapter, the court shall order the property released to the owner or other person
12 with a legal interest in the property as that person's right, title, or interest appears. The
13 court shall order the property forfeited if it determines that such property or an interest
14 therein is subject to forfeiture.
- 15 2. A court ordering property forfeited under subsection 1 may order the proper costs and
16 expenses of the proceedings for forfeiture and sale, including reasonable expenses of
17 seizure, maintenance of custody, advertising, sales, and court costs with any
18 remaining proceeds to be deposited as provided in subsection 2 of section 29-27-02.1.

19 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 19-03.1-36.7 of the North Dakota Century Code is
20 amended and reenacted as follows:

21 **19-03.1-36.7. Legal interest in property.**

- 22 1. A person alleging a bona fide legal interest in property to be forfeited must establish by
23 a preponderance of the evidence that such legal interest existed at the time of seizure
24 or taking of custody of the property. In the case of a claimed bona fide security interest
25 in the property, the person claiming such interest must establish by a preponderance
26 of the evidence that the security interest in the property to be forfeited existed or was
27 of public record at the time of seizure or taking of custody of the property.
- 28 2. Upon a determination by the court that property is subject to forfeiture, the owner of
29 the property to be forfeited or any other person with a legal interest in the property
30 may petition the court to determine whether the forfeiture is unconstitutionally
31 excessive.

- 1 a. A vehicle valued at less than two thousand dollars may not be forfeited unless the
2 court finds the vehicle has been modified to conceal contraband or currency.
- 3 b. Currency with the value of seven hundred and fifty United States dollars or less
4 may not be forfeited.
- 5 c. Real property constituting a homestead may not be forfeited.
- 6 d. In determining whether a forfeiture is excessive, the court shall determine the fair
7 market value of the property, the extent to which the owner or person participated
8 in the offense, the extent to which the property was used or received in
9 committing the offense, and the sentence imposed for committing the offense
10 subject to forfeiture.
- 11 e. The court may not consider the value of the property to the state in determining
12 whether the forfeiture is unconstitutionally excessive.

13 **SECTION 4.** Section 19-03.1-36.8 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
14 enacted as follows:

15 **19-03.1-36.8. Reporting.**

- 16 1. As used in this section, "law enforcement agency" means a nonfederal public agency
17 authorized by law or by a government agency or branch to enforce the law and to
18 conduct or engage in investigations or prosecutions for violations of law, including the
19 authority to conduct or engage in seizure and forfeiture.
- 20 2. Annually, each law enforcement agency shall compile the following information
21 regarding seizures and forfeitures pending or completed by the agency under this
22 chapter:
 - 23 a. The types of property and dollar amount of the forfeited property;
 - 24 b. The jurisdiction that received the property;
 - 25 c. The total number of seizures of currency; and
 - 26 d. The amount the court has ordered to be paid toward the costs and expenses of
27 the proceedings for forfeiture and sale under section 19-03.1-36.6.
- 28 3. The attorney general may require the reporting of additional information not specified
29 in this section. The attorney general shall develop standard forms, processes, and
30 deadlines for electronic data entry for annual submission of forfeiture data by law
31 enforcement agencies.

- 1 4. Each law enforcement agency shall file with the attorney general a report of the
2 information compiled under subsection 2 for the law enforcement agency and the
3 corresponding prosecutor. A law enforcement agency that did not engage in seizures
4 or forfeitures during the reporting period shall file a null report. The attorney general
5 shall compile the submissions and issue an aggregate report of all forfeitures in the
6 state.
- 7 5. If a law enforcement agency fails to file a report within thirty days after the report is
8 due, the attorney general may compel compliance by any means until the report is
9 filed.
- 10 6. The attorney general shall make available on the attorney general's website the
11 reports submitted by law enforcement agencies and the attorney general's aggregate
12 report. The reports must be updated annually.

13 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 29-27-02.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
14 amended and reenacted as follows:

15 **29-27-02.1. Disposition of statutory fees, fines, forfeitures, pecuniary penalties, and**
16 **bond forfeitures.**

- 17 1. Except as otherwise provided by law, all statutory fees, fines, forfeitures, and
18 pecuniary penalties prescribed for a violation of state laws, when collected, must be
19 paid into the treasury of the proper county to be added to the state school fund. When
20 any bail bond or other property or money deposited as bail is forfeited to the state, the
21 proceeds collected therefrom must be paid over to the proper state official and
22 credited to the state general fund.
- 23 2. Funds obtained through civil asset forfeiture under section 19-03.1-36 must be paid
24 into the attorney general assets forfeiture fund.

25 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 54-12-14 of the North Dakota Century
26 Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 27 1. The attorney general assets forfeiture fund consists of funds appropriated by the
28 legislative assembly and additional funds obtained from moneys, assets, and
29 proceeds seized and forfeited pursuant to section 19-03.1-36, amounts received
30 through court proceedings as restitution, amounts remaining from the forfeiture of
31 property after the payment of expenses for forfeiture and sale authorized by law, and

1 amounts received from a multijurisdictional drug task force as defined in section
2 54-12-26. The amount of deposits into the fund which do not come from legislative
3 appropriation or from a multijurisdictional drug task force and are not payable to
4 another governmental entity may not exceed ~~two~~five hundred thousand dollars within
5 a biennium and any moneys in excess of that amount must be deposited in the
6 general fund. The funds are appropriated, as a standing and continuing appropriation,
7 to the attorney general for the following purposes:

- 8 a. For obtaining evidence for enforcement of any state criminal law or law relating to
9 the control of drug abuse.
- 10 b. For repayment of rewards to qualified local programs approved under section
11 12.1-32-02.2, if the information that was reported to the qualified local program
12 substantially contributed to forfeiture of the asset, and for paying, at the discretion
13 of the attorney general, rewards for other information or assistance leading to a
14 forfeiture under section 19-03.1-36.
- 15 c. For paying, at the discretion of the attorney general, any expenses necessary to
16 seize, detain, inventory, safeguard, maintain, advertise, or sell property seized,
17 detained, or forfeited pursuant to section 19-03.1-36, or of any other necessary
18 expenses incident to the seizure, detention, or forfeiture of such property.
- 19 d. For equipping, for law enforcement functions, forfeited vessels, vehicles, and
20 aircraft retained as provided by law for official use by the state board of pharmacy
21 or a law enforcement agency.
- 22 e. For paying, at the discretion of the attorney general, overtime compensation to
23 agents of the bureau of criminal investigation incurred as a result of
24 investigations of violations of any state criminal law or law relating to the control
25 of drug abuse.
- 26 f. For paying matching funds required to be paid as a condition for receipt of funds
27 from a federal government program awarding monetary grants or assistance for
28 the investigation, apprehension, or prosecution of persons violating the
29 provisions of chapter 19-03.1.