

**SENATE BILL NO. 2258**

Introduced by

Senators Cook, Heckaman, Wardner

Representatives Boschee, Headland, Pollert

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact chapter 57-39.9 of the North Dakota Century Code,  
2 relating to state-tribal agreements for the administration and collection of sales, use, and gross  
3 receipts taxes within the boundaries of the Fort Berthold Reservation, Lake Traverse  
4 Reservation, Spirit Lake Reservation, Standing Rock Reservation, or Turtle Mountain  
5 Reservation; to repeal chapter 57-39.8 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to a  
6 state-tribal agreement with the Standing Rock Sioux Tribe; to provide a continuing  
7 appropriation; ~~and~~ to provide for application; and to declare an emergency.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

9 **SECTION 1.** Chapter 57-39.9 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted as  
10 follows:

11 **57-39.9-01. Authority to enter state-tribal sales, use, and gross receipts tax**  
12 **agreements.**

13 The governor, in consultation with the tax commissioner, may enter separate agreements  
14 on behalf of the state with the governing body of the Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold  
15 Reservation, Sisseton-Wahpeton Oyate of the Lake Traverse Reservation, Spirit Lake Tribe,  
16 Standing Rock Sioux Tribe, and Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians, which comply with  
17 this chapter relating to the collection, administration, enforcement, and allocation of state sales,  
18 use, and gross receipts taxes imposed and collected within the exterior boundaries of the Fort  
19 Berthold Reservation, that portion of the Lake Traverse Reservation located in this state, the  
20 Spirit Lake Reservation, that portion of the Standing Rock Reservation located in this state, or  
21 the Turtle Mountain Reservation. The tax commissioner shall conduct a review of any proposed  
22 agreement under this chapter to determine if its provisions can be administered and enforced.

1        **57-39.9-02. Agreement requirements.**

2        The governor may enter an agreement with a tribe or tribes if the agreement complies with  
3 this section.

4        1. The taxes subject to an agreement under this chapter are the state's sales, use, and  
5 gross receipts taxes under chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2, as may  
6 be amended subsequently by the legislative assembly, for taxable transactions and  
7 activities occurring exclusively within the exterior boundaries of the Fort Berthold  
8 Reservation, that portion of the Lake Traverse Reservation located in this state, the  
9 Spirit Lake Reservation, that portion of the Standing Rock Reservation located in this  
10 state, or the Turtle Mountain Reservation.

11        2. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the state's sales, gross receipts, and use  
12 taxes under chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2, must apply to all  
13 transactions and activities by all persons and entities occurring within the boundaries  
14 of the reservation.

15        3. A tribe or tribes shall impose taxes equal to the state's taxes which conform in all  
16 respects with regard to the taxable or exempt status of transactions and activities  
17 under chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2, but must be applied only to  
18 those taxable transactions and activities occurring within the exterior boundaries of a  
19 reservation which are exempt from state taxes because the transactions or activities  
20 occur within the tribe's or tribes' jurisdiction.

21        4. Chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2, and title 81 of the North Dakota  
22 Administrative Code govern the administration of the taxes subject to an agreement  
23 under this chapter.

24        ~~4.5.~~ Except as provided in subsection ~~56~~, tribally owned and tribal member-owned  
25 business entities operating within the boundaries of a reservation are subject to the  
26 state's tax or taxes contained in the agreement.

27        ~~5.6.~~ Any tax subject to an agreement may not be imposed on a tribally owned entity that  
28 solely performs a governmental function or provides essential government services  
29 that directly impact the health, welfare, or safety of the tribe and its members, if the  
30 tribal entity is identified as such in the agreement. Any other tribally owned business

1           enterprise whose moneys are used, in whole or in part, to fund governmental functions  
2           or services, is not subject to the exemption provided under this subsection.

3           ~~6.7.~~ The governor and the tribe or tribes must agree the tribe or tribes may not impose any  
4           direct or indirect tribal tax or fee on retailers, transactions, or activities subject to the  
5           tax agreement. This subsection does not apply to tribal employment rights office fees.

6           ~~7.8.~~ The tax commissioner retains authority to collect, administer, and enforce the taxes as  
7           provided in chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2, including the authority to  
8           audit, assess, refund, credit, or determine the exempt or nonexempt status of any  
9           transaction, for taxes collected within the reservation under an agreement.

10          ~~8.9.~~ Any controversy or claim between the tribe or tribes and the state, arising out of or  
11          relating to an agreement under this chapter, is subject to binding arbitration in  
12          accordance with the processes and procedures provided in the agreement between  
13          the tribe or tribes and the state. Any issues concerning the jurisdiction of the state to  
14          impose a tax are expressly excluded from the scope of the arbitration.

15          ~~9.10.~~ An agreement under this chapter may provide for the allocation of revenue to a tribe or  
16          tribes using a formula that may include the following:

17           a. One hundred percent of the taxes collected from retailers within the exterior  
18           boundaries of the reservation.

19           b. An amount agreed to by the tribe or tribes and the state of estimated use taxes  
20           paid or collected from individual tribal members on taxable transactions or  
21           purchases occurring within the exterior boundaries of the reservation.

22          ~~10.11.~~ An agreement under this chapter must give the tax commissioner, after consulting with  
23          the governor, and a tribe or tribes the authority to terminate an agreement with or  
24          without cause.

25          ~~11.12.~~ An agreement under this chapter must include:

26           a. A statement that the parties to the agreement are not forfeiting any legal rights to  
27           apply their respective taxes by entering an agreement, except as specifically set  
28           forth in the agreement;

29           b. A statement that a taxpayer may not be required to pay both the state tax and the  
30           tribal tax but shall pay only one tax to one government in an amount established  
31           by the agreement;

- 1           c. A statement that the state and the tribal government shall cooperate to collect  
2           only one tax and share or refund the revenue as specified in the agreement;
- 3           d. A statement recognizing the sovereign rights of the state and the tribe or tribes;  
4           and
- 5           e. A statement that:
- 6           (1) The rights of each party must be determined by the terms of the agreement  
7           with respect to the taxes subject to the agreement;
- 8           (2) Neither party may seek additional entitlement or seek to deny entitlement on  
9           any federal ground, including federal pre-emption, whether statutorily  
10           provided for or otherwise with respect to the taxes that are the subject of an  
11           agreement; and
- 12           (3) Both parties shall defend the agreement from attack by third parties.
- 13 | ~~12.13.~~ a. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law, the agreement must contain  
14           provisions in which:
- 15           (1) Except as otherwise provided by law, the tax commissioner shall maintain  
16           the confidentiality of tax information relating to and gathered under the  
17           terms of an agreement as provided in section 57-39.2-23;
- 18           (2) The tribe or tribes may receive a list of retailers located within the  
19           boundaries of the reservation and the amount of tax collected from each  
20           retailer during a reporting period; and
- 21           (3) The tribe or tribes agree to protect the confidentiality of tax information  
22           received from the tax commissioner.
- 23           b. The agreement must specify the processes or procedures necessary to  
24           safeguard the confidential nature of the tax information.
- 25 | ~~13.14.~~ The administration, collection, and enforcement of the taxes under an agreement may  
26           begin no sooner than the first day of a calendar quarter which is at least ninety days  
27           after the agreement is signed by the parties.
- 28 | ~~14.15.~~ Taxes imposed under chapters 11-09.1 and 40-05.1 are not subject to allocation under  
29           an agreement entered under this chapter.
- 30           **57-39.9-03. Inapplicability of chapter 54-40.2.**
- 31           Chapter 54-40.2 does not apply to an agreement entered under this chapter.

1        **57-39.9-04. Revenue allocation and distribution - Refunds - Continuing appropriation.**

2        The tax commissioner shall certify and transfer to the state treasurer for deposit in the tribal  
3 allocation fund, a special fund created in the state treasury, tax revenues allocated to a tribe or  
4 tribes under subsection 910 of section 57-39.9-02. Tax revenues collected under this chapter  
5 are not subject to section 57-39.2-26.1, and are provided as a standing and continuing  
6 appropriation to the state treasurer for distribution on a monthly basis.

7        **57-39.9-05. Refunds - Continuing appropriation.**

8        1. Refunds of the tax imposed under chapters 57-39.2, 57-39.5, 57-39.6, and 57-40.2,  
9 which are subject to an agreement under this chapter, must be paid from the state  
10 general fund, and are provided to the state treasurer as a standing and continuing  
11 appropriation.

12        2. Refunds of taxes paid under this section must be reimbursed to the state general fund,  
13 with interest at the rate prescribed in section 57-39.2-25, from the first available  
14 moneys deposited in the tribal allocation fund.

15        3. The tax commissioner shall determine the reservation of the tribe or tribes to which the  
16 refund is attributable. The refund, including interest, must be reimbursed from the first  
17 available moneys deposited in the tribal allocation fund on behalf of the tribe or tribes  
18 to which the refund is attributable.

19        **SECTION 2. REPEAL.** Chapter 57-39.8 of the North Dakota Century Code is repealed.

20        **SECTION 3. APPLICATION.** Section 1 of this Act applies to agreements entered after  
21 July 31, 2019 the effective date of this Act.

22        **SECTION 4. EMERGENCY.** This Act is declared to be an emergency measure.