

Sixty-fourth  
Legislative Assembly  
of North Dakota

**ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1157**

Introduced by

Representatives B. Koppelman, Rick C. Becker, Brabandt, Karls, K. Koppelman, Louser,  
Porter, Rohr, Ruby

Senators Armstrong, Luick, Schaible

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new subdivision to subsection 2 of section 62.1-02-05 of  
2 the North Dakota Century Code, relating to elected public officials and concealed weapons at  
3 publicly owned or operated buildings; and to amend and reenact section 62.1-01-01 of the  
4 North Dakota Century Code, relating to definitions.

5 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

6 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 62.1-01-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is  
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **62.1-01-01. General definitions.**

9 As used in this title, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 10 1. "Dangerous weapon" includes any switchblade or gravity knife, machete, scimitar,  
11 stiletto, sword, dagger, or knife with a blade of five inches [12.7 centimeters] or more;  
12 any throwing star, nunchaku, or other martial arts weapon; any billy, blackjack, sap,  
13 bludgeon, cudgel, metal knuckles, or sand club; any slungshot; any bow and arrow,  
14 crossbow, or spear; any weapon that will expel, or is readily capable of expelling, a  
15 projectile by the action of a spring, compressed air, or compressed gas, including any  
16 such weapon, loaded or unloaded, commonly referred to as a BB gun, air rifle, or CO2  
17 gun; and any projector of a bomb or any object containing or capable of producing and  
18 emitting any noxious liquid, gas, or substance. "Dangerous weapon" does not include  
19 a spray or aerosol containing CS, also known as ortho-chlorobenzamalonitrile; CN,  
20 also known as alpha-chloroacetophenone; or other irritating agent intended for use in  
21 the defense of an individual, nor does the term include a device that uses direct  
22 contact to deliver voltage for the defense of an individual.

- 1           2. "Direct supervision of an adult" means that an adult is present in such close proximity  
2           so as to be capable of observing and directing the actions of the individual supervised.
- 3           3. "Firearm" or "weapon" means any device which will expel, or is readily capable of  
4           expelling, a projectile by the action of an explosive and includes any such device,  
5           loaded or unloaded, commonly referred to as a pistol, revolver, rifle, gun, machine  
6           gun, shotgun, bazooka, or cannon. For a felon who is not sentenced under section  
7           12.1-32-09.1, the term does not include a firearm or weapon that is a rifle that has a  
8           barrel sixteen inches [40.64 centimeters] or longer or a shotgun that has a barrel  
9           eighteen inches [45.72 centimeters] or longer and which is one of the following:
- 10          a. A firearm, including any firearm with a matchlock, flintlock, percussion cap, or  
11          similar type of ignition system, manufactured before 1899.
- 12          b. A replica of any firearm described in subdivision a, if the replica is not designed  
13          or redesigned for using rimfire or conventional centerfire fixed ammunition or  
14          uses rimfire or conventional centerfire fixed ammunition that is no longer  
15          manufactured in the United States and which is not readily available in the  
16          ordinary channels of commercial trade.
- 17          c. A muzzleloading rifle or muzzleloading shotgun that is designed to use black  
18          powder, or a black powder substitute, and cannot use fixed ammunition.
- 19          4. "Gaming site" means any room or premises licensed by the attorney general or by a  
20          city or county governing body to conduct legal gaming operations.
- 21          5. "Government building" means a building which is owned, possessed, or used by or  
22          leased to the state of North Dakota, or any of its political subdivisions.
- 23          6. "Handgun" means any firearm that is not designed to be fired from the shoulder, which  
24          has a barrel less than sixteen inches [40.64 centimeters] long, and which is capable of  
25          firing, by the energy of an explosive in a fixed metallic cartridge, an exposed projectile  
26          through a rifled bore. The term includes all firearms that are designed to be readily  
27          modified between rifle and pistol forms, if in compliance with the National Firearms Act  
28          [26 U.S.C. 5801-5872].
- 29          7. "Law enforcement officer" means a public servant authorized by law or by a  
30          government agency or branch to enforce the law and to conduct or engage in  
31          investigations or prosecutions for violations of law.

- 1           8. "Machine gun, submachine gun, or fully automatic rifle" means a firearm, mechanism,  
2           or instrument not requiring that the trigger be pressed for each shot, and having a  
3           reservoir, belt, or other means of storing and carrying ammunition which can be loaded  
4           into the firearm, mechanism, or instrument and fired therefrom at a rate of five or more  
5           shots to the second.
- 6           9. "Plain view" means the handgun is placed in such a location or carried in such a  
7           position as to be easily discernible by the ordinary observation of a passerby. In a  
8           motor vehicle, this includes being placed on the seat, dashboard, or in a gunrack as  
9           long as the handgun is not covered or is in any other way concealed from view.
- 10          10. "Rifle" means any firearm designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended to  
11          be fired from the shoulder and using the energy of the explosive in a fixed metallic  
12          cartridge to fire only a single projectile through a rifled bore for each pull of the trigger.
- 13          11. "Secured" means the firearm is closed into the trunk or nonpassenger part of the  
14          vehicle; placed into a closed and secure carrying device; rendered inoperative by the  
15          use of a trigger, hammer, cylinder, slide, or barrel-locking device that renders the  
16          firearm incapable of firing until the device is unlocked and removed; or so  
17          disassembled or disabled as to be rendered incapable of firing.
- 18          12. "Secured court facility" means a building or portion of a building in which court  
19          proceedings occur and in which access is not permitted unless an individual passes  
20          through equipment that detects weapons and is staffed by armed security personnel.
- 21          13. "Short-barreled rifle" means a rifle having one or more barrels less than sixteen inches  
22          [40.64 centimeters] in length and any firearm made from a rifle, whether by alteration,  
23          modification, or otherwise, if the firearm, as modified, has an overall length of less than  
24          twenty-six inches [66.04 centimeters].
- 25          ~~13.~~14. "Short-barreled shotgun" means a shotgun having one or more barrels less than  
26          eighteen inches [45.72 centimeters] in length and any firearm made from a shotgun,  
27          whether by alteration, modification, or otherwise, if the firearm, as modified, has an  
28          overall length of less than twenty-six inches [66.04 centimeters].
- 29          ~~14.~~15. "Shotgun" means a firearm designed or redesigned, made or remade, and intended to  
30          be fired with one hand below or behind and one hand in front of the breach, which  
31          uses the energy of the explosive in a fixed shotgun shell to fire through a smooth or a

1           rifled bore either a number of ball shot or a single projectile for each single pull of the  
2           trigger.

3 ~~15.16.~~ "Silencer" means any device for or attached to any firearm which will silence or  
4           deaden the sound or natural report of the firearm when it is discharged.

5 ~~16.17.~~ "Unloaded" means the chamber of the firearm does not contain a loaded shell. If the  
6           firearm is a revolver, then none of the chambers in the cylinder may contain a loaded  
7           shell. Handguns with a removable magazine or clip must have the magazine or clip  
8           removed from the firearm if the magazine or clip contains any loaded shells.

9           **SECTION 2.** A new subdivision to subsection 2 of section 62.1-02-05 of the North Dakota  
10 Century Code is created and enacted as follows:

11                   Elected or appointed statewide office holders, members of the legislative  
12                   assembly, members of a governing body of a county or city, and school board  
13                   members possessing a valid concealed weapons license from this state, if the  
14                   official is in a publicly owned or operated building but not including a secured  
15                   court facility or a court facility that is not secured if the official is the defendant in  
16                   a criminal proceeding occurring in the building.