

HOUSE BILL NO. 1455

Introduced by

Representatives Hanson, Beadle, Boschee, Oversen

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new subsection to section 30.1-18-15 and a new chapter
2 to title 34 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to authority of personal representatives
3 relating to internet accounts and workplace privacy of social media accounts.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1.** A new subsection to section 30.1-18-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 created and enacted as follows:

7 Take control of, conduct, continue, or terminate an account of a decedent on any
8 social networking website, microblogging or short message service website, or e-mail
9 service website.

10 **SECTION 2.** A new chapter to title 34 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
11 enacted as follows:

12 **Definitions.**

13 As used in this chapter:

- 14 1. "Applicant" means a prospective employee applying for employment.
15 2. "Electronic communication device" includes a cellular telephone, personal digital
16 assistant, electronic device with mobile data access, laptop computer, pager,
17 broadband personal communication device, two-way messaging device, electronic
18 game, and portable computing device.
19 3. "Employer" means a person engaged in a business, an industry, a profession, a trade,
20 or other enterprise in the state. The term includes any agent, representative, or
21 designee of such an employer.
22 4. "Social networking site" includes an internet-based, personalized, privacy-protected
23 website or application whether free or commercial which allows users to construct a
24 private or semiprivate profile site within a bounded system; create a list of other

1 system users who are granted reciprocal access to the individual's profile site; send
2 and receive electronic mail; and share personal content, communications, and
3 contacts. The term does not include electronic mail.

4 **Prohibited acts of employer.**

5 An employer may not:

- 6 1. Require or request that an employee or applicant provide or disclose a user name or
7 password or any other related account information in order to gain access to the
8 employee's or applicant's social networking site profile or account by way of an
9 electronic communication device;
- 10 2. Require or request that an employee or applicant log onto a social networking site by
11 way of an electronic communication device in the presence of the employer in order to
12 provide the employer access to the employee's or applicant's social networking profile
13 or account; or
- 14 3. Access an employee's or applicant's social networking site profile or account indirectly
15 through any other person that is a social networking contact of the employee or
16 applicant.

17 **Waiver of protection prohibited.**

18 An employer may not require an employee or applicant to waive or limit any protection
19 granted under this chapter as a condition of continued employment or of applying for or
20 receiving an offer of employment. An agreement to waive any right or protection under this
21 chapter is unenforceable.

22 **Retaliation prohibited.**

23 An employer may not retaliate or discriminate against an employee or applicant because
24 the employee or applicant:

- 25 1. Refuses to provide or disclose a user name or password or in any other way provide
26 access to a social networking site through an electronic communications device;
- 27 2. Files a complaint under this chapter; or
- 28 3. Testifies, assists, or participates in an investigation, proceeding, or action concerning a
29 violation of this chapter.

1 **Employee's prohibited acts.**

2 An employee may not download an employer's proprietary information or financial data to a
3 personal website or to a social networking site without authorization from the employer.

4 **Application.**

5 This chapter does not limit an employer's right to:

- 6 1. Adopt and maintain lawful workplace policies governing the use of the employer's
7 electronic equipment, including policies regarding internet use, social networking site
8 use, and electronic mail use;
- 9 2. Request or require an employee or applicant to disclose access information to the
10 employer to gain access to or operate:
- 11 a. An electronic communications device paid for in whole or in part by the employer;
12 or
- 13 b. An account or service provided by the employer, obtained by virtue of the
14 employee's employment relationship with the employer, or used for the
15 employer's business purposes;
- 16 3. Access information about an employee or applicant which is in the public domain or is
17 otherwise obtained in compliance with this chapter; or
- 18 4. Conduct an investigation based on the receipt of information about employee
19 wrongdoing or unauthorized downloading of an employer's proprietary information or
20 financial data to a personal website or a social networking site.

21 **Violation.**

22 Upon violation of this chapter, an aggrieved person may, in addition to any other available
23 remedy, institute a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction within one year after the date
24 of the alleged violation. In response to the action, a court may award reasonable attorney's fees
25 and costs to a prevailing employee or applicant in addition to any award of actual damages.