# Student Affordability 

Interim Higher Education Funding Committee November 20, 2013


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## how does nd's tuition and fees COMPARE TO REGIONAL COUNTERPARTS?

- Tuition and mandatory fees at all NDUS four-year campuses are less than regional counterparts
- Although two-year rates are still considerably higher than the regional average, the gap has narrowed due to tuition freezes in ND in the past four years


## NDUS Tuition \& Fees Compared to Regional Counterparts



Region includes: CO, IA, KS, MN, MO, MT, NE, OK, SD, WI, WY Sources: 2013 Student Affordability, page 3

## NDUS

## WHAT IS TOTAL COST PER STUDENT (STICKER PRICE) FOR A TRADITIONAL ONCAMPUS RESIDENT STUDENT?

## Gross Estimated Average Student Costs, by Tier - 2013-14 AY

## UND/NDSU <br> \$18,829



Misc. includes travel and other misc used for financial aid packaging Source: 2013 Student Affordability Report

## Gross Estimated Average Student Costs, by Tier - 2013-14 AY

MiSU<br>\$15,915



Misc. includes travel and other misc used for financial aid packaging Source: 2013 Student Affordability Report

## Gross Estimated Average Student Costs, by Tier - 2013-14 AY

4-year<br>$\$ 15,466$



Misc. includes travel and other misc used for financial aid packaging

## Gross Estimated Average Student Costs, by Tier - 2013-14 AY

## 2-year <br> \$14,154



## how Affordable are ndus Colleges TO ND FAMILIES WITH THE LEAST ABILITY TO PAY?

$\square$ Tuition and fees, as a percentage of lowest quintile median family income are generally lower than the national average at four-year campuses, but higher at twoyear campuses

## T\&F as a \% of Lowest Quintile Median Family Income



## HOW AFFORDABLE ARE NDUS COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES TO ALL FAMILIES?

$\square$ Net college expenses (after deducting grant aid), as a percent of median family income of all income groups, in ND is lower than the national average at all NDUS campuses

## Net College Expenses as a \% of Median Family Income



For 2 yr campuses, assumes average 4 yr campus room and board rates for nat'I comparability
Source: 2012 NDUS Accountability Report

## What Aid is Available?

## SUMMARY OF STUDENT AID PROGRAMS

## Federal Grants

- Federal Pell grant-range is $\$ 574$ to $\$ 5,645 / y r$.
a Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG) - between \$100-\$4,000/yr.
- Work Study - provides employment


## Federal Loans

- Federal Direct Subsidized Loans - 3.86\% interest
- Federal Direct Unsubsidized Loans - 3.86\% undergrad and $5.41 \%$ grad interes $\dagger$
- Federal Direct Plus Loans - $6.41 \%$ fixed rate
- Federal Perkins Loans - $5 \%$ rate
- Bank of ND - Deal Loan - $5.93 \%$ fixed or $1.75 \%$
variable rate


## Federal Tax Benefits

- American Opportunity Credit- up to $\$ 2,500 / y r$ - Lifetime Learning Credit - up to $\$ 2,000 / \mathrm{yr}$.
- Either or, not both


## Nationally in 2012-13

$\square 49 \%$ of all aid was in the form of grants
$\square 43 \%$ was in the form of federal loans
$\square$ Federal gov funded

- $71 \%$ of all student aid
- $41 \%$ of all grant aid (to postsecondary students)
$\square$ Undergrad students received an avg of \$13,730 / FTE in aid, including
a $\$ 7,109$ in grants (from all sources)
- \$4,900 in loans


## NDUS Federal Grant and Work Study Annual Allocations

|  | Pell Grant | Unduplicated total- <br> SEOG, Work Study, <br> Perkins Loan |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $2012-13$ |  |
| Undergraduate enrollment - <br> NDUS only | 50,516 |  |
| \# receiving aid (unduplicated) - <br> NDUS only | 10,855 | 5,422 |
| Total dollar amount | $\$ 37,591,361$ | $\$ 8,557,051$ |
| Average per student | $\$ 3,463$ | $\$ 1,570$ |

## State Funded Aid Programs

Need, Merit and Loan Forgiveness

## Need-Based Aid Indian Scholarship Program

2012-13

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Native American <br> Students Attending <br> College | 2,410 |
| ND Indian <br> Scholarship Awards | 233 |

## Program Summary

- 13-' 15 Funding: $\$ 667,350$
- ND resident who is
- An enrolled member of a federally recognized Indian tribe
- Full time enrollment
- \$1,200 undergrad / yr, $\$ 1,800 \mathrm{grad} / \mathrm{yr}$
- Students maintaining 3.5 GPA or higher awarded merit scholarship


## Need-Based Aid

$\square$ State Grant Program

- '13-' 15 Funding: $\$ 22,394,300$
- $\$ 1,648$ annual maximum award
- Expanded in '13-' 14 to include both full and part time students
- Based on unmet need: cost of attendance LESS parent/student expected contribution LESS federal Pell Grant LESS other need-based aid and scholarships
- Available to students attending any ND institution offering programs of $2+$ years in length


## State Grant Program 2012-13

|  | Public | Private/ <br> Hospital | Native <br> American | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Academic Year <br> 2012-13 enrollment | 50,516 | 4,998 | 2,954 | 58,374 |
| \# of students <br> receiving awards | 6,490 | 948 | 676 | 8,114 |
| Total dollars <br> amount of awards | $\$ 8,532,887$ | $\$ 1,253,288$ | $\$ 838,644$ | $\$ 10,624,816$ |
| \% of total dollars <br> awarded | $80.3 \%$ | $11.8 \%$ | $7.9 \%$ |  |
| \% of all ND <br> students attending <br> college | $12.8 \%$ | $18.7 \%$ | $23.6 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ |

## State Funded Aid Programs

Merit-Based Aid

## Merit Based: ND Scholars Program

## 2013 High School Grads

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Offers made | 83 |
| Offers <br> accepted | 46 |
| \% accepted | $55 \%$ |
| ACT score <br> range funded | $32-36$ |

## Program Summary

- '13-15 Funding: $\$ 2,340,424$
- Retain best \& brightest ND high school graduates to stay in state for college
- Based on junior yr ACT - top 5\% of ND test takers considered candidates
- Provides full tuition scholarship (up to highest public rate), PLUS one-time $\$ 2,000$ stipend to freshmen
- Renewable for up to 3 years, if GPA 3.5 or better
- Funded students with ACT of about 32 and above in past


## Merit-Based Aid

$\square$ Academic and CTE Scholarship

- '13-' 15 Funding: $\$ 14,158,261$
- Encourage rigorous high school curriculum
- Encourage students to attend college in ND
a Public, private, and tribal eligible
- 24 or higher on ACT, or at least 5 on three WorkKeys Assessment
- $\$ 750$ / semester, up to $\$ 6,000$
- Renewable if full time and cum GPA 2.75+
- More detailed report presented separately


## Loan Forgiveness

- '13-' 15 Funding: \$3,367,055
- STEM Loan Forgiveness
a Teacher Shortage Loan Forgiveness
a Doctoral Programs (\$260,000/yr.)


## STEM Loan Forgiveness

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2012-13
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Program Summary

■ \$1,500 / yr employed in approved STEM occupation in ND

- Maximum of four years or \$6,000
- Examples:
- Engineering
- Computer and information sciences
- Health
- Education


## Teacher Shortage Loan Forgiveness

2012-13

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| \# of applications <br> received | 400 |
| \# of awards made | 368 |
| \# of shortage areas <br> funded | 19 |
| Total dollar amount <br> of awards | $\$ 368,000$ |

## Program Summary

- $\$ 1,000$ / yr for teaching K-12 in shortage areas
- Shortage areas defined by DPI
- Maximum of three years or \$3,000
- Examples of shortage areas:
- English language
- Science
- Social studies
- Math
- Special ed


## HOW DOES ND STUDENT LOAN DEBT COMPARE?

- ND student annual debt is less than the national average
- ND ranks $38^{\text {th }}$ out of 51 states


## Average Amount of Annual Debt - Public Institutions Only



Based on direct loans (under and grad): sub, unsub, parent plus, of publics only
Source: 2012 NDUS Accountability Report

## ND Student Loan Debt

- Total avg cumulative debt for the ND Class of 2011 was 103\% of the national average for public and private non-profit schools combined.
$\square$ ND ranked $13^{\text {th }}$ of 48 states


## Cumulative Average Loan Debt - Public and Private Non-Profit Senior Class of 2011

|  | Average Debt | Percent with Debt |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ND Average | $\$ 27,425$ | $83 \%$ |
| US Average | $\$ 26,600$ | $66 \%$ |
| ND as a \% of US <br> average | $103 \%$ | $45 \%$ |
| Lowest (Utah) | $\$ 17,227$ |  |

Source: Student Debt and the Class of 2011, Institute for College Access and

## Student Loan Default Rates

|  | Cohort Year 2011 (2 year) |
| :--- | :--- |
| ND Average | $5.6 \%$ |
| US Average | $10.0 \%$ |

The phrase "cohort default period" refers to the 2-yr period that begins on 10/1 of the FY when the borrower enters repayment and ends on $9 / 30$ of the following fiscal year of FFEL's and/or Direct Loans. This is the period during which a borrower's default affects the school's cohort default rate.

