

Introduced by

Representatives P. Anderson, Mock, Schneider

Senator Piepkorn

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact section 19-24.1-01, subsection 2 of section 19-24.1-03,
2 section 19-24.1-11, and subsection 4 of section 19-24.1-21 of the North Dakota Century Code,
3 relating to medical marijuana.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 19-24.1-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
6 amended and reenacted as follows:

7 **19-24.1-01. Definitions.**

8 As used in this chapter, unless the context indicates otherwise:

- 9 1. "Advanced practice registered nurse" means an advanced practice registered nurse
10 defined under section 43-12.1-02.
- 11 2. "Allowable amount of usable marijuana" means the amount of usable marijuana a
12 registered qualifying patient or registered designated caregiver may purchase in a
13 thirty-day period under this chapter.
 - 14 a. During a thirty-day period, a registered qualifying patient may not purchase or
15 have purchased by a registered designated caregiver more than two and one-half
16 ounces [70.87 grams] of dried leaves or flowers of the plant of genus cannabis in
17 a combustible delivery form. At any time a registered qualifying patient, or a
18 registered designated caregiver on behalf of a registered qualifying patient, may
19 not possess more than three ounces [85.05 grams] of dried leaves or flowers of
20 the plant of the genus cannabis in a combustible delivery form.
 - 21 b. A registered qualifying patient may not purchase or have purchased by a
22 registered designated caregiver more than the maximum concentration or
23 amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a thirty-day period. The maximum
24 concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a thirty-day period

1 for a cannabinoid concentrate or medical cannabinoid product, or the cumulative
2 total of both, is two thousand milligrams.

3 3. "Bona fide provider-patient relationship" means a treatment or counseling relationship
4 between a health care provider and patient in which all the following are present:

5 a. The health care provider has reviewed the patient's relevant medical records and
6 completed a full assessment of the patient's medical history and current medical
7 condition, including a relevant, in-person, medical evaluation of the patient.

8 b. The health care provider has created and maintained records of the patient's
9 condition in accordance with medically accepted standards.

10 c. The patient is under the health care provider's continued care for the debilitating
11 medical condition that qualifies the patient for the medical use of marijuana.

12 d. The health care provider has a reasonable expectation that provider will continue
13 to provide followup care to the patient to monitor the medical use of marijuana as
14 a treatment of the patient's debilitating medical condition.

15 e. The relationship is not for the sole purpose of providing written certification for the
16 medical use of marijuana.

17 4. "Cannabinoid" means a chemical compound that is one of the active constituents of
18 marijuana.

19 5. "Cannabinoid capsule" means a small, soluble container, usually made of gelatin,
20 which encloses a dose of a cannabinoid product or a cannabinoid concentrate
21 intended for consumption. The maximum concentration of amount of
22 tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a serving of a cannabinoid capsule is fifty
23 milligrams.

24 6. "Cannabinoid concentrate" means a concentrate or extract obtained by separating
25 cannabinoids from marijuana by a mechanical, chemical, or other process.

26 7. "Cannabinoid edible product" means a food or potable liquid into which a cannabinoid
27 concentrate or the dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis is
28 incorporated.

29 8. "Cannabinoid tincture" means a solution of alcohol, cannabinoid concentrate, and
30 other ingredients intended for consumption.

- 1 9. "Cannabinoid topical" means a cannabinoid product intended to be applied to the skin
- 2 or hair. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol permitted in a
- 3 cannabinoid topical is six percent.
- 4 10. "Cannabinoid transdermal patch" means an adhesive substance applied to the skin
- 5 which contains a cannabinoid product or cannabinoid concentrate for absorption into
- 6 the bloodstream. The maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol
- 7 permitted in a serving of a cannabinoid transdermal patch is fifty milligrams.
- 8 11. "Cardholder" means a qualifying patient, designated caregiver, or compassion center
- 9 agent who has been issued and possesses a valid registry identification card.
- 10 12. "Compassion center" means a manufacturing facility or dispensary.
- 11 13. "Compassion center agent" means a principal officer, board member, member,
- 12 manager, governor, employee, volunteer, or agent of a compassion center.
- 13 14. "Contaminated" means made impure or inferior by extraneous substances.
- 14 15. "Debilitating medical condition" means one of the following:
- 15 a. Cancer;
- 16 b. Positive status for human immunodeficiency virus;
- 17 c. Acquired immune deficiency syndrome;
- 18 d. Decompensated cirrhosis caused by hepatitis C;
- 19 e. Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis;
- 20 f. Posttraumatic stress disorder;
- 21 g. Agitation of Alzheimer's disease or related dementia;
- 22 h. Crohn's disease;
- 23 i. Fibromyalgia;
- 24 j. Spinal stenosis or chronic back pain, including neuropathy or damage to the
- 25 nervous tissue of the spinal cord with objective neurological indication of
- 26 intractable spasticity;
- 27 k. Glaucoma;
- 28 l. Epilepsy;
- 29 m. Anorexia nervosa;
- 30 n. Bulimia nervosa;
- 31 o. Anxiety disorder;

- 1 p. Tourette syndrome;
- 2 q. Autism;
- 3 r. Ehlers-Danlos syndrome;
- 4 s. A terminal illness; and
- 5 n.t. A chronic or debilitating disease or medical condition or treatment for such
- 6 disease or medical condition that produces one or more of the following:
- 7 (1) Cachexia or wasting syndrome;
- 8 (2) Severe debilitating pain that has not responded to previously prescribed
- 9 medication or surgical measures for more than three months or for which
- 10 other treatment options produced serious side effects;
- 11 (3) Intractable nausea;
- 12 (4) Seizures; or
- 13 (5) Severe and persistent muscle spasms, including those characteristic of
- 14 multiple sclerosis.
- 15 16. "Department" means the state department of health.
- 16 17. "Designated caregiver" means an individual who agrees to manage the well-being of a
- 17 registered qualifying patient with respect to the qualifying patient's medical use of
- 18 marijuana.
- 19 18. "Dispensary" means an entity registered by the department as a compassion center
- 20 authorized to dispense usable marijuana to a registered qualifying patient and a
- 21 registered designated caregiver.
- 22 19. "Enclosed, locked facility" means a closet, room, greenhouse, building, or other
- 23 enclosed area equipped with locks or other security devices that permit access limited
- 24 to individuals authorized under this chapter or rules adopted under this chapter.
- 25 20. "Health care provider" means a physician or, an advanced practice registered nurse, a
- 26 physician assistant, or a naturopath.
- 27 21. "Manufacturing facility" means an entity registered by the department as a compassion
- 28 center authorized to produce and process and to sell usable marijuana to a
- 29 dispensary.
- 30 22. "Marijuana" means all parts of the plant of the genus cannabis; the seeds of the plant;
- 31 the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt,

- 1 derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, the seeds of the plant, or the resin
2 extracted from any part of the plant.
- 3 23. "Maximum concentration or amount of tetrahydrocannabinol" means the total amount
4 of tetrahydrocannabinol and tetrahydrocannabinolic acid in a medical cannabinoid
5 product or a cannabinoid concentrate.
- 6 24. "Medical cannabinoid product" means a product intended for human consumption or
7 use which contains cannabinoids.
- 8 a. Medical cannabinoid products are limited to the following forms:
9 (1) Cannabinoid tincture;
10 (2) Cannabinoid capsule;
11 (3) Cannabinoid transdermal patch; and
12 (4) Cannabinoid topical.
- 13 b. "Medical cannabinoid product" does not include:
14 (1) A cannabinoid edible product;
15 (2) A cannabinoid concentrate by itself; or
16 (3) The dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis by itself.
- 17 25. "Medical marijuana product" means a cannabinoid concentrate or a medical
18 cannabinoid product.
- 19 26. "Medical marijuana waste" means unused, surplus, returned, or out-of-date usable
20 marijuana; recalled usable marijuana; unused marijuana; or plant debris of the plant of
21 the genus cannabis, including dead plants and all unused plant parts and roots.
- 22 27. "Medical use of marijuana" means the acquisition, use, and possession of usable
23 marijuana to treat or alleviate a qualifying patient's debilitating medical condition.
- 24 28. "Minor" means an individual under the age of nineteen.
- 25 29. "Naturopath" means a naturopath defined under section 43-58-01.
- 26 30. "North Dakota identification" means a North Dakota driver's license or comparable
27 state of North Dakota or federal issued photo identification card verifying North Dakota
28 residence.
- 29 ~~30-31.~~ "Pediatric medical marijuana" means a medical marijuana product containing
30 cannabidiol which may not contain a maximum concentration or amount of

1 tetrahydrocannabinol of more than six percent or the dried leaves or flowers of the
2 plant of the genus cannabis.

3 ~~31-32.~~ "Physician" means a physician licensed under chapter 43-17 to practice medicine in
4 the state of ~~North Dakota.~~

5 ~~32-33.~~ "Physician assistant" means an individual licensed under chapter 43-17 to practice as
6 a physician assistant in the state.

7 34. "Posttraumatic stress disorder" means a patient meets the diagnostic criteria for
8 posttraumatic stress disorder under the "Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental
9 Disorders", American psychiatric association, fifth edition, text revision (2013).

10 ~~33-35.~~ "Processing" or "process" means the compounding or conversion of marijuana into a
11 medical marijuana product.

12 ~~34-36.~~ "Producing", "produce", or "production" mean the planting, cultivating, growing,
13 trimming, or harvesting of the plant of the genus cannabis or the drying of the leaves
14 or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis.

15 ~~35-37.~~ "Qualifying patient" means an individual who has been diagnosed by a health care
16 provider as having a debilitating medical condition.

17 ~~36-38.~~ "Registry identification card" means a document issued by the department which
18 identifies an individual as a registered qualifying patient, registered designated
19 caregiver, or registered compassion center agent.

20 ~~37-39.~~ "Terminal illness" means a disease, illness, or condition of a patient:

- 21 a. For which there is not a reasonable medical expectation of recovery;
- 22 b. Which as a medical probability, will result in the death of the patient, regardless of
23 the use or discontinuance of medical treatment implemented for the purpose of
24 sustaining life or the life processes; and
- 25 c. As a result of which, the patient's health care provider would not be surprised if
26 death were to occur within six months.

27 ~~38-40.~~ "Usable marijuana" means a medical marijuana product or the dried leaves or flowers
28 of the plant of the genus cannabis in a combustible delivery form. However, the term
29 does not include ~~the dried leaves or flowers unless authorized through a written~~
30 ~~certification and does not include~~ a cannabinoid edible product. In the case of a

1 registered qualifying patient who is a minor, "usable marijuana" is limited to pediatric
2 medical marijuana.

3 ~~39-41~~ "Verification system" means the system maintained by the department under section
4 19-24.1-31 for verification of registry identification cards.

5 ~~40-42~~ "Written certification" means a form established by the department which is executed,
6 dated, and signed by a health care provider within ninety calendar days of the date of
7 application, stating that in the health care provider's professional opinion the patient is
8 likely to receive therapeutic or palliative benefit from the medical use of marijuana to
9 treat or alleviate the patient's debilitating medical condition. ~~A health care provider may~~
10 ~~authorize the use of dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis in a~~
11 ~~combustible delivery form to treat or alleviate the patient's debilitating medical~~
12 ~~condition.~~ A written certification may not be made except in the course of a bona fide
13 provider-patient relationship.

14 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 19-24.1-03 of the North Dakota
15 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 16 2. A qualifying patient application for a registry identification card is complete and eligible
17 for review if an applicant submits to the department:
- 18 a. A nonrefundable annual application fee in the amount of fifty dollars, with a
19 personal check or cashier's check payable to "North Dakota State Department of
20 Health, Medical Marijuana Program".
 - 21 b. An original written certification, which must include:
 - 22 (1) The name, address, and telephone number of the practice location of the
23 applicant's health care provider;
 - 24 (2) The health care provider's North Dakota license number;
 - 25 (3) The health care provider's medical or nursing specialty;
 - 26 (4) The applicant's name and date of birth;
 - 27 (5) The applicant's debilitating medical condition and the medical justification
28 for the health care provider's certification of the patient's debilitating medical
29 condition;
 - 30 (6) Attestation the written certification is made in the course of a bona fide
31 provider-patient relationship and that in the provider's professional opinion

1 the applicant is likely to receive therapeutic or palliative benefit from the
2 medical use of marijuana to treat or alleviate the applicant's debilitating
3 medical condition; and

4 (7) ~~Whether the health care provider authorizes the patient to use the dried-~~
5 ~~leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis in a combustible-~~
6 ~~delivery form; and~~

7 ~~(8) The health care provider's signature and the date.~~

8 c. An original qualifying patient application for a registry identification card form
9 established by the department which must include all of the following:

10 (1) The applicant's name, address, and date of birth.

11 (2) The applicant's social security number.

12 (3) The name, address, and date of birth of the applicant's proposed
13 designated caregiver, if any.

14 (4) A photographic copy of the applicant's North Dakota identification. The
15 North Dakota identification must be available for inspection and verification
16 upon request of the department. If the applicant is a minor, a certificated
17 copy of a birth record is required.

18 (5) The applicant's or guardian's signature and the date, or in the case of a
19 minor, the signature of the minor's parent or legal guardian with
20 responsibility for health care decisions and the date.

21 d. A signed consent for release of medical information related to the applicant's
22 debilitating medical condition, on a form provided by the department.

23 e. A recent two-by-two inch [5.08-by-5.08 centimeter] photograph of the applicant.

24 f. Any other information or material required by rule adopted under this chapter.

25 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 19-24.1-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is
26 amended and reenacted as follows:

27 **19-24.1-11. Registry identification cards - Out-of-state cards.**

28 1. The contents of a registry identification card must include:

29 a. The name of the cardholder;

30 b. A designation as to whether the cardholder is a qualifying patient, designated
31 caregiver, or compassion center agent;

- 1 c. A designation as to whether a qualifying patient is a minor;
- 2 ~~d. A designation as to whether a qualifying patient or a designated caregiver's~~
- 3 ~~qualifying patient is authorized to use the dried leaves or flowers of the plant of~~
- 4 ~~the genus cannabis;~~
- 5 e. The date of issuance and expiration date;
- 6 ~~f.e.~~ f.e. A random ten-digit alphanumeric identification number containing at least four
- 7 numbers and at least four letters which is unique to the cardholder;
- 8 ~~g.f.~~ g.f. If the cardholder is a designated caregiver, the random identification number of
- 9 the qualifying patient the designated caregiver is authorized to assist;
- 10 ~~h.g.~~ h.g. A photograph of the cardholder; and
- 11 ~~i.h.~~ i.h. The phone number or website address at which the card can be verified.
- 12 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section or rule adopted under this chapter, a
- 13 registry identification card expiration date must be one year after the date of issuance.
- 14 3. If a health care provider states in the written certification that the qualifying patient
- 15 would benefit from the medical use of marijuana until a specified date, less than one
- 16 year, the registry identification card expires on that date.
- 17 4. A qualifying patient or designated caregiver registry identification card, or equivalent,
- 18 issued under the laws of another state to permit the medical use of marijuana by a
- 19 qualifying patient, or to permit an individual to assist with the medical use of marijuana
- 20 by a qualifying patient, has the same force and effect as a registry identification card
- 21 issued in this state.

22 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 4 of section 19-24.1-21 of the North Dakota
23 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 24 4. A dispensary or agent of the dispensary may not dispense usable marijuana unless
- 25 the dispensary first uses the verification system to confirm the registered qualifying
- 26 patient or registered designated caregiver identification card is valid. A dispensary or
- 27 agent of the dispensary:
 - 28 a. May not dispense usable marijuana to a person other than a registered qualifying
 - 29 patient or a registered qualifying patient's registered designated caregiver. If a
 - 30 registered qualifying patient is a minor:

- 1 (1) The dispensary or agent of the dispensary may not dispense usable
2 marijuana to a minor; and
- 3 (2) The usable marijuana dispensed to the minor's designated caregiver must
4 be in the form of pediatric medical marijuana.
- 5 b. May not dispense to a registered qualifying patient or registered designated
6 caregiver more than the allowable amount of usable marijuana and may not
7 dispense an amount if it is known that amount would cause the recipient to
8 purchase or possess more usable marijuana than is permitted under this chapter.
- 9 ~~e. May not dispense to a registered qualifying patient or registered designated~~
10 ~~caregiver the dried leaves or flowers of the plant of the genus cannabis in a~~
11 ~~combustible delivery form unless the registry identification card and verification~~
12 ~~system authorize this form of usable marijuana.~~